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Approved For Release 2002/07/02 : CIA-RDP79R00890A000300030013-7
NSC ERIEFING S June 1954

THE SITUATION IN MOROCCO

- i. Indochina crisis also affects French in Morocco
 - A. As position France in Indochina deteriorates, Morocco situation likely to worsen.
 - 1. Moroccan nationalists already extremist and terrorist can be expected exert continued or greater elfort.
 - (a) Though unable throw out French, they can force maintenance large detachments troops in area, thus hamper French military elsewhere.
 - (b) Nationalists seeking, getting support Arab-Asian states.
 - 2. Other hand, French, who value North Africa more than Indochina, more determined than ever maintain hold.
 - 3. Communists expected take advantage.
 - (a) On 27 May, radio Eudapest heard for first time in Arabic broadcasts beamed primarily French North Africa.

State Dept. review completed

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(b) While nationalists in hope US support, have refused

Communist help in joint action against French,

extremist situation increases likelihood of Communist

participation.

II. Prospects

- A. French concern demonstrated 20 May by removal General Guillaume (resident general), appointment career diplomat, Francis Lacoste.
 - 1. Few indications yet nature Lacoste program.
 - (a) He reportedly favors more moderate policy.
 - (b) On 2 June invited Moroccan nationalists -- not recognized leaders, however -- to confer in Paris.

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- B. Lacoste's task extremely difficult.
 - 1. Friction, frustration, mutual distrust since 1950 has hardened position both protagonists, French and nationalists.

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- (a) Small conservative influential French settler group Morocco has not changed its basically antinationalist position. Firm believers policy suppression.
- (b) Nationalists probably not settle short of French
 public promise independence with definite timetable
 and immediate steps toward autonomy. Even a change
 of sultans alone will probably not save situation.
- 2. American consul Casablanca believes only way out for French is:
 - (a) Release nationalists and collaborate with them as no other Moroccans command support masses.
 - (b) Present sultan replaced by someone who could command widespread respect.
 - (c) Warms that due to local French settler opposition any improvement will have to come from Paris.

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